SYLLABUS OF EDUCATION

FOR UNDER GRADUATE CBCS COURSE (REGULAR) (REVISED)



(Approved by Academic Council on 8th November, 2019 effective from July, 2019)

GAUHATI UNIVERSITY GUWAHATI

Course Structure of B.A. Education (Regular) under CBCS Curriculum

It aims to develop a holistic and multidimensional understanding of the topics. It attempts to approach new areas of learning, develop competencies in the students thereby opening various avenues for self-discovery, academic understanding and employment.

Instruction on teaching method:

- The classroom transaction of all the papers will be done through Blended mode of learning. However, offline learning will be conducted through lectures, group discussions, experiential exercises, projects, presentations, workshops, seminars and hands on experiences.
- Students would be encouraged to develop an understanding of real life issues and participate in the programs and practices in the social context. To this end, practicum is incorporated as an important component in many of the papers.
- Use of ICT and mass media and web based sources is highly recommended to make the teaching learning process interactive and interesting.
 - 40% of the courses will be covered by online mode of learning.

Evaluation: The mode of evaluation would be through a combination of external and internal assessment in the ratio of 80: 20 respectively. Equal weightage will be given to all the units while setting of questions papers in external examination. Along with routine examinations, classroom participations, class assignments, project work, and presentations would also be a part of the overall assessment of the student.

Semester	Core Course	AECC	SEC	DSE	GE
	E 11 1 1	E 1' 1 /N /III			
I	English-1	English/MIL			
		Communication			
		&			
		Environmental			
		Science			
	EDU-RC-1016				
	Other Subject				
II	English-2	English/MIL			
		Communication			
		&			
		Environmental			
		Science			
	EDU-RC-2016				
	Other Subject				
III	MIL/Alt		EDU-SE-		
	English-1		3014		
	EDU-RC-3016				
	Other Subject				
IV	MIL/Alt		EDU-SE-		

	T	T	T	
	English-2	4014		
	EDU-RC-4016			
	Other subject			
V		EDU-SEC-	Any one	EDU-RG-
		5014	EDU-DSE-	5016
			5016/	
			EDU-DSE-	
			5026/	
			EDU-DSE-	
			5036/	
			EDU-DSE-	
			5046	
VI		EDU-SEC-	Any one	EDU-RG-
		6014	EDU-DSE-	6016
			6016/	
			EDU-DSE-	
			6026/	
			EDU-DSE-	
			6036/	
			EDU-DSE-	
			6046	

List of Papers

		Core Papers	
Sl. No	Course code	Title of the Paper	Credit
1	EDU-RC-1016	Foundations of Education	6
2	EDU-RC-2016	Psychology of Adolescents	6
3	EDU-RC-3016	Guidance and Counselling	6
4	EDU-RC-4016	History of Education in India	6
5	EDU-DSE-5016/	Continuing Education/	6
	EDU-DSE-5026/	Developmental Psychology/	
	EDU-DSE-5036/	Human Right Education/	
	EDU-RE-5046	Teacher Education in India	
6	EDU-DSE-6016/	Mental health and Hygiene/	6
	EDU-DSE-6026/	Special Education/	
	EDU-DSE-6036/	Educational Management/	
	EDU-DSE-6046	Women and Society	
		Generic Elective (GE)	
1	EDU-RG-5016	Distance Education	6
2	EDU-RG-6016	Mental Health and Hygiene	6
	Skil	ll Enhancement Course (SEC)	
1	EDU-SE-3014	Public Speaking Skill	4
2	EDU-SE-4014	Writing Bio-Data and facing an interview	4
3	EDU-SE-5014	Extension Activities	4
4	EDU-SE-6014	Developing Teaching Skill	4
	Abili	ty Enhancement Course (AEC)	
1	AECC-1		4
2	AECC-2		4

1st SEMESTER (REGULAR)

EDU-RC-1016 FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to

- Acquaint with the principles of education
- Gain knowledge about different various Forms and Aims of Education
- Understand the concept and importance of Discipline and Freedom.
- Acquire knowledge about the concept of Emotional and National Integration and International Understanding.

Course contents

Units	Content		
Unit-1	Concept of Education		
	Meaning ,Nature and Scope of education		
	Forms of education-		
	Formal education, Informal and Non formal education- Meaning and		
	Nature. School as an agency of formal education		
	Aims of education, Meaning and importance of Aims. Types of Aims-		
	Social Vs Individual aim.		
	Vocational and Liberal aim		
	Democratic aim of education.		
Unit-2	Philosophy and Education		
	Philosophy: Meaning, Nature and Scope		
	Philosophy of Education: Meaning and Scope		
	Relationship between education and philosophy		
	Impact of philosophy on education		
Unit-3	Psychology and Education		
	Meaning and nature of Psychology		
	Relation between education and psychology		
	Educational Psychology-Nature, Scope, Method Observation, Expression and the control of th		
	 Experimentation, Case study method Importance of Educational Psychology in teaching –learning process 		
Unit-4	Education for National Integration and International understanding		
	Meaning and Nature of National Integration and International understanding		
	Role of education in development of National Integration and International		
	understanding.		
	Globalization and its impact in developing International cooperation		
Unit-5	Sociology and Education		
	Concept and methods of Sociology, Educational Sociology: Meaning,		

- Nature, Scope and Importance, Relation between education and sociology
- Social group: Meaning, Nature and Classification, Importance of Primary and Secondary Groups
- Concept of socialization, Education as a socialization process

- Agarwal J.C. (2010). *Theory and Principles of Education*. Delhi: Vikash Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Baruah, J. (2006). Sikshatatta Adhyayan. Guwahati: Lawyer's Book Stall.
- ▶ Bhatia & Bhatia (1994). *Theory and Principles of Education*. Delhi: Doaba.
- ➤ Chatterjee, S. (2012). *Principles and Practice of Modern Education*. Delhi: Books & Allied Ltd.
- Goswami, Dulumoni (2014). *Philosophy of Education*. Guwahati: DVS Publishers.
- Raymont T. (1904). *Principles of Education*. London, New York & Bombay: Longmans, Green & Co.
- Ross J.S. (1945). *The Ground Work of Educational Theory*. London, Toronto, Bombay, Sydney: George G. Harrap & Co. Ltd.
- ➤ Safaya R.N. & Shaida B.D. (2010). *Modern Theory and Practice of Education*. New Delhi: Dhanpatrai Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd.

2nd SEMESTER (REGULAR)

EDU-RC-2016

PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENTS

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Enable the students to understand the period of adolescence
- Enable the students to understand the significance of the adolescence period in human life
- Enable the students to know about various problems associated with this stage
- Enable the students to understand the development aspects of adolescence, importance of adolescence period and problems associated with this stage.

Course contents

Units	Contents		
Unit-1	Introduction to adolescent psychology		
	Meaning and definition of adolescence		
	Need and importance of studying adolescent psychology		
	Adolescence – age of transition		
	Is adolescence a period of storm and stress?		
Unit-2	Physical and mental development		
	Characteristics of physical development		
	Characteristics of mental development		
	Educational implications of physical and mental development		
Unit-3	Social development		
	Characteristics of social development		
	Influence of peers in social development		
	Factors affecting social adjustment		
Unit-4	Emotional and personality development		
	Characteristics of emotional development		
	Personality changes during adolescence		
	Adjustment problems of adolescence		
Unit-5	Delinquency		
	Meaning , Nature and types of delinquency		
	Causes of delinquency – biological, psychological and sociological		
	Role of school, family and society in preventing delinquency		
	Prevention and control of drug addiction		
	, and the second		

Recommended Readings:

➤ Chaube, S. P. (2011). *Developmental Psychology*. New Delhi: Neelkamal Publications Ltd.

- Cole, L. (1936). *Psychology of Adolescence*, New York: Rinchart and Winsten
- ➤ Goswami, G. (2008). *Child Development and Child Care*. Guwahati: Arun Prakashan.
- ➤ Hurllock, E. B. (1980). *Developmental Psychology-A Life span approach*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Com. Ltd.

3rd SEMESTER (REGULAR)

EDU-RC-3016 GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Help the students to understand the concept, need and importance of Guidance and Counselling
- Enable the students to know the different types and approaches to Guidance and Counselling
- Acquaint the students with the organization of guidance service and school guidance clinic
- Enable the learners to understand the challenges faced by the teacher as guidance worker.

Course contents

Unit	Contents		
Unit-1	Introduction to Guidance		
	 Meaning, objectives and scope of guidance 		
	Need and principles of guidance		
	Types of guidance and their importance : Educational guidance, Vocational		
	guidance, Personal guidance, Social guidance, Health guidance		
Unit-2	Introduction to Counselling		
	 Meaning, objectives and scope of counselling 		
	 Need and principles of counselling 		
	Types of counselling : Directive, Non-directive and Eclectic counselling		
	Relation between Guidance and Counselling		
Unit-3	Organization of guidance service		
	Meaning of guidance service		
	 Need and principles of organizing guidance service 		
	Components of guidance service: counselling service, techniques of		
	counselling service		
	Qualities of a good counsellor		
Unit-4	Guidance needs of students		
	Guidance needs of students in relation to home-centred and school-centred		
	problems		
	Group guidance and Group counselling		
	Guidance for CWSN		
	School Guidance Clinic		
Unit-5	School guidance programme		

- Importance of guidance and counselling cells in educational institutions
- Follow-up Services
- Role of the Head of the institution and parents in guidance and counselling
- Challenges and functions of the teacher as guidance provider/ counsellor

- Agarwal, Rashmi (2010). Educational, Vocational guidance and Counselling, Principles, Techniques and programmes. New Delhi: Shipra Publication.
- Aggarwal J.C. (1989): Educational and Vocational Guidance and Counselling. New Delhi: Doaba House.
- ➤ Bhatia, K. K. (2009). *Principles of Guidance and Counselling*. New Delhi: Kalyani Publishers.
- Goswami, M. (2015). Nirdexona aru Paramorxodan. Guwahati: Ashok book stall.
- ➤ Kalita, Utpal (2017). Nirdexona aru Poramorxodan. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- ➤ Kochhar, S. K. (2010). Educational and vocational guidance in secondary schools. New Delhi: Starling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

EDU-SEC-3014

PUBLIC SPEAKING SKILL

Credit – 4

Course Outcome:

After completing this course, students will be able to acquire the capacities of public speaking skill.

Course contents

a. Theory (2 Credits)

Units	Contents		
Unit-1	Public Speaking and Communication Skill		
	Meaning and Importance of Public Speaking		
	• Components of Public Speaking: Illustration, Voice modulation, The Power		
	of Pause, Visual Aids, Sense of humour, Articulation		
	• Principles of Effective Public Speaking: Principle of Preciseness, Principle		
	of Clarity, Principle of Completeness, Principle of Consciousness, Principle		
	of Adaption		
	Ways of becoming Better Public Speaker		
	Concept and Nature of Communication		
	Communication Cycle		
	Types of Communication: Verbal and non-Verbal		
	Barriers of Communication		
	Ways of Effective Communication		
Unit-2	Personality Development and Motivation as Means for Effective Public		
	Speaking		
	Concept and Nature of Personality		
	Types of Personality: Extrovert and Introvert		
	• Traits of Personality needed for Effective Public Speaking: Openness to		
	Change, Agreeableness, Extroversion, Sociability, Emotional Stability,		
	Liveliness, Reasoning, Warmth		
	Role of Personality in Effective Communication		
	Concept of Balanced Personality		
	Meaning and Nature of Motivation		
	• Kinds of Motivation: Natural or Intrinsic Motivation and Artificial or		
	Extrinsic Motivation		
	Ways or means of motivating audience		

b. Practical (2 Credits)

Students shall prepare a write-up based on topic selected for speech.

Guidelines:

- The students will be trained on public speaking
- Teachers will give demonstrations on public speaking
- It will cover: Style of presentation, voice modulation, body language, communication with audience, eye contact
- Topics of speech will be selected by the students discussing with teachers.
- Topic of write-up will be decided by the internal examiner.
- Word limit for the write-up is maximum 2000.

Mode of Delivery:

Teachers should use lecture, demonstration and any other method as per required for explaining the contents for the students.

Evaluation Plan:

- For theory part, written examination will be conducted with 50 marks.
- Evaluation for practical examination (Public Speaking Skill+Write-up of the speech) will be done by an External Examiner.

- Mangal, S. K. (2013). *Essentials of Educational Psychology*. Delhi: PHI Learning Private Limited.
- ➤ Manoharan, P. K. (2008). *Education and Personality Development*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- ➤ Morgan, Clifford T. (1993). *Introduction to Psychology*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited.
- Nikitina, Arina (2011). Successful Public Speaking. Arina Nikitina & bookboon.com

4th SEMESTER (REGULAR)

EDU-RC-4016

HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN INDIA

Marks: 100 (External: 80 Internal: 20) CREDIT: 6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Analyse the education system during British Period
- Understand the Educational situation during the time of Independence
- Explain the recommendations and educational importance of different Education Commission and Committees in post Independent India
- Analyse the National Policy on Education in different tomes
- Accustom with the recent Educational Development in India.

Course contents

Units	Content		
Unit-1	Education in British India		
	The Beginning		
	- The Charter Act of 1813		
	- The Anglicists-Orientalists Controversy		
	- Macaulay's Minute, 1835		
	- Downward Filtration Theory		
	Wood Despatch of 1854		
	- Background of the Despatch		
	- Recommendations		
	- Implementation of the Despatch		
	Indian Education Commission-1882		
	- Appointment of Indian Education Commission		
	- Background for appointing the Commission		
	- Major Recommendations		
	- Criticism of the Commission		
Unit-2	Raise of Nationalism and its impact on Education		
	 Initiative of Gopalkrishna Gokhle, Gokhale's Bill for Compulsory 		
	Primary Education- 1910-1912		
	All India Educational Conference, Wardha, 1937		
	 Gandhijis Basic Education –Concept, Philosophy and Salient Features, 		
	Criticism of the Basic Education		
Unit-3	Development of Indian Education: Post Independence I		
	University Education Commission-1948		
	- Appointment of University Education Commission		
	- Aims of University Education		
	- Recommendations of the Commission		
	- Evaluation of the Recommendations		

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	Secondary Education Commission-1952-53		
	- Appointment of Secondary Education Commission		
	- Aims and Objectives of Secondary Education		
	- Defects of Secondary Education		
	- Recommendations of the Commission		
	- Evaluation of the Recommendations of the Commission		
Unit-4	Development of Indian Education: Post Independence- II		
	Education Commission-1964-66		
	- Major Recommendations and its effects on existing Indian education		
	National Policy of Education-1986		
	- Background		
	- Major Recommendations		
	- Impact on Indian Education		
Unit -5	Recent Developments in Indian Education		
	The National Knowledge Commission's Report		
	- Major recommendation and its implementation		
	National Curriculum Framework, 2005		
	Government Programmes of Education: SSA, RMSA and RUSA		
	The Right to Education Act, 2009 and its implementation.		

- Aggarwal, J.C. (2004). Landmarks in the History of the Modern Indian Education. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Chaube, S. P. and Chaube, A. (2005). *Education in Ancient and Medieval India*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Dash, B.N. (2014). *History of Education in India*. New Delhi: Dominant Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Ghosh, Suresh C. (2007). *History of Education in India*. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- ➤ Thakur, A.S. and Thakur, A. (2015). *Development of Education System in India: Problems and Prospects.* Agra: Agarwal Publications.

EDU-SE-4014 WRITING BIODATA AND FACING AN INTERVIEW Credit- 4

Course Outcome:

After completing this course, students will be able to write a bio-data scientifically and will develop confidence to face different types of interview.

Course contents

a. Theory (2 Credits)

Units	Contents	
Unit-1	Bio-data	
	Meaning, Purpose and Types of Bio-data	
	Components of Bio-data	
	Bio-data: Do's and Do not's	
	Meaning of Resume and Curriculum Vitae	
	Differences among Bio-data, Resume and Curriculum Vitae	
	How to write a Good Academic Bio-data	
Unit-2	Interview	
	Meaning and objectives of Interview	
	Different types of Interview: Structured interview, Unstructured interview,	
	Job-related interview	
	Characteristics of good interview	
	Importance of interview	
	Skills of facing interview	

b. Practical (2 credits):

Students shall write a bio-data to face interview.

Guidelines:

- The teachers will have to guide the students in writing their Bio-data, if necessary outside experts may also be invited to train the students in writing the Bio-data.
- Teachers will guide the students to differentiate amongst Bio-data, Resume and Curriculum Vitae (CV).
- Teachers will explain the style and skill of appearing a formal interview.
- Students will practice mock interview within the classroom.

Mode of Delivery:

Teachers should use lecture, demonstration and any other method as per required for explaining the contents for the students.

Evaluation Plan:

- For theory part, written examination will be conducted with 50 marks.
- For Practical part, evaluation (Submission of Prepared Bio-data+ Facing an Interview) will be done by an External Examiner.

- ➤ Innes, James (2009). The CV Book-Your Definite Guide to Writing the Perfect CV. Prentice Hall.
- ➤ Kothari, C. R. (2004). Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. New Age International.
- ➤ Sidhu, Kulbir Singh (1984). *Methodology of Research in Education*. New Delhi: Sterling Publisher's Private Limited.

5th SEMESTER (REGULAR)

Instruction:

- Students will have to select **one paper** from four alternatives DSE papers (EDU-DSE-5016/EDU-DSE-5026/EDU-DSE-5036/EDU-DSE-5046).
- The Regular Course students other than Education Regular can select EDU-RG-5016.

EDU-DSE-5016 CONTINUING EDUCATION

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20)
Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Know the concept, objectives, scope and significance of continuing education in the context of present scenario.
- Understand about different aspects and agencies of continuing education.
- Realize different methods and techniques as well as issues of continuing education.
- Know the meaning of open education and realise the importance of open school and open universities in continuing education.
- Understand the development of adult education in India, kinds of adult education and different problems of adult education.

Course Contents

Units	Contents			
Unit-1	Continuing Education			
	 Continuing Education: Meaning, Nature and objectives 			
	Functions and Scope of Continuing education			
	Significance of continuing education			
	Meaning and nature of different Aspects Continuing education:			
	Fundamental education, Adult education, Social education &			
	Extension education			
	Agencies of continuing education			
Unit-2	Methodologies and Issues of Continuing Education			
	Different methods of Continuing education			
	Strategies and devices of continuing education			

	Role of Mass-media in continuing education		
	 Issues of continuing education in India 		
Unit-3	Open Education		
	Open Education: Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives and Types		
	Open School: Meaning and role of NIOS		
	Open University: Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives and		
	development		
	Role of Open university in Continuing education		
Unit-4	Adult Education		
	Meaning and Development of Adult education in India		
	 Different kinds of adult education in India 		
	 Methods of Teaching adults 		
	• Planning adult education programmes in Assam for empowerment of		
	rural women		
	Problems and Solution of Adult Education in India		
Unit-5	Recent Literacy programmes in India		
	Changing concept of Literacy		
	National Literacy Mission 1988		
	Total Literacy Campaign and Post Literacy programme		
	Shakshar Bharat Mission		

- Aggarwal, J. C. (2008). *Adult Education*. Delhi: Doaba House.
- ➤ Chandra, Dr. Soti Shivendra (2005). *Adult and Non-Formal Education*. Delhi: Surajeet Publications.
- ➤ Das, Dr. Lakshahira (1999). *Adult Continuing Education*. Guwahati: Amrita Prakashan.
- Goswami, Dulumoni (2009). *Literacy and Development*. Guwahati: DVS Publishers.
- ➤ Kalita, Utpal (2015). *Abirata Siksha Aaru Durattwa Siksha*. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- ➤ Kaur & Sood (2009). *Adult and Non-Formal Education*. Ludhiana: Tandon Publishers.
- Mohanty, S. (2012). *Lifelong and Adult Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing House.
- ➤ Talukdar, B. K. (1993). *Adult Education: Concepts & Methods*. Guwahati: Bina Library.

EDU-DSE-5026 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Enable the students to understand the basic concepts relating to development
- Acquaint the students about heredity and environmental factors affecting pre-natal development
- Enable the students to understand the development aspects during infancy and childhood
- Enable the students to understand the development aspects of adolescence, importance of adolescence period and problems associated with this stage.

Course contents

Units	Topics
Unit-1	Introduction to Developmental Psychology
	Meaning, definition, nature and scope of developmental psychology
	Different methods of studying developmental psychology
	Hereditary and other factors that affect pre-natal development
	Periods of pre-natal development
	Characteristics of pre-natal development
	Precautionary measures to be taken in pre-natal development
Unit-2	Infancy
	Characteristics of infancy
	Different developmental aspects during infancy
	- Physical development
	- Cognitive development
	- Motor development
	- Language development
	- Emotional development
	 Conditions that affect parental attitude towards the infant
	 Role of family in the development of infants
Unit-3	Childhood
	Characteristics of childhood
	Developmental tasks of childhood
	- Physical development of early and late childhood
	- Emotional development of early and late childhood

	Influence of family and school in social and personality development in
	childhood
Unit-4	Adolescence
	Meaning and definition of adolescence
	Need and importance of studying adolescence
	Characteristics of adolescence
	Developmental tasks of adolescent period
	Adolescence – age of transition
	Physical changes during adolescence
	Intellectual development during adolescence
Unit-5	Social, Emotional and Personality Development of Adolescence
	Social development during adolescence
	Role of family, school and peers in the development of adolescence
	Emotionality during adolescence
	Personality development during adolescence
	Adjustment problems and juvenile delinquency

- ➤ Bee, H. and Denise Boyd (2006). *The Developing Child*. New Delhi: Pearson Education Inc. India edition
- ➤ Chaube, S. P. (2011). *Developmental Psychology*. New Delhi: Neelkamal Publications Ltd.
- Cole, L. (1936). *Psychology of Adolescence*, New York: Rinchart and Winsten
- Goswami, Devi & Kalita (2016). *Bikashit Manobignan*. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- Goswami, G. (2008). *Child Development and Child Care*. Guwahati: Arun Prakashan.
- ➤ Hurllock, E. B. (1980). *Developmental Psychology-A Life span approach*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Com. Ltd.
- Hurlock, E.B. (1942). Child Development. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Com. Ltd
- ➤ Thompson, G.G. (1969). *Child Psychology*. Bombay: The Times of India Press.

EDU-DSE-5036 HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Explain the basic concept, nature and scope of human rights
- Describe the meaning, nature, principles, curriculum and teaching methods of human rights education at different levels of Education.
- Know the role of United Nations on human rights
- Understand enforcement mechanism in India
- Know the role of advocacy groups

Course Contents

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Units	Contents
Unit-1	Basic Concept of Human Rights
	Concept and Nature of Human Rights
	Scope of Human Rights
	 Concept, objectives, principles of Human Rights Education
	 Needs and Significance of Human Rights Education in India.
	 Human Rights Education at Different levels:
	- Elementary level
	- Secondary level
	- Higher level.
	Methods and Activities of Teaching Human Rights
	Curriculum of Human Rights Education
Unit-2	United Nations and Human rights
	 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) by UN
	 UN and Promotion and Protection of Human Rights
	Human Rights and Indian Constitution
	• Fundamental Rights similar to the UN Human Rights in Constitution
	of India
Unit-3	Human Rights – Enforcement Mechanism in India
	 Human Rights Act – 1993
	 Human Rights Commission – role and objectives
	 Judicial organs – Role of Supreme Court and High court in India
	Commission of Women and Children in India
Unit-4	Role of Advocacy Groups for Promotion of Human Rights
	Role of Global Agencies: UN, UNESCO, Vienna Declaration
	 Role of Government and Non-Governmental Organizations;
	Role of educational institutions
	Role of press and mass media

Unit-5 | **Human Rights and Marginalised Sections**

- Human Rights related to Racial Discrimination
- Human Rights related to Religions and Religious Minorities
- Human Rights related to Linguistic Minorities
- Human Rights related to Communal Minorities
- Human Rights related to Refugees
- Human Rights related to Aged
- Human Rights related Women and Children
- Human Rights related to Differently Abled
- Human Rights related to Transgender

- Aggarwal, J. C. (2008). *Education in the Emerging Indian Society*. New Delhi: Shipra Publication.
- ➤ Chand, Jagdish (2007). *Education for Human Rights*. New Delhi: Anashah Publishing House.
- ➤ Deka, Neelotpal (2008). *Human Rights Perspectives and Challenges*. Guwahati: Assam Book Depot.
- Mohanty, J. (2006). *Human Rights Education*. New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications.
- ➤ Naseema, C. (2008). *Human Rights Education Theory and Practice*. New Delhi: Shipra Publications.
- Rao, Digumarti Bhaskara (2004). *Human Rights Education*. New Delhi: Discovery Publication House.
- ➤ Reddy & Others (2015). *Human Rights Education*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.

EDU-DSE-5046 TEACHER EDUCATION IN INDIA

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20)
Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Explain the Concept, Scope, Aims & Objectives and Significance of teacher education
- Acquaint with the development of Teacher Education in India
- Acquaint with the different organising bodies of teacher education in India and their functions in preparation of teachers for different levels of education
- Acquaint with the innovative trends and recent issues in teacher education, and be able to critically analyse the status of teacher education in India
- Understand and conceive the qualities, responsibilities and professional ethics of teachers

Course Contents

Units	Contents
Unit-1	Conceptual Framework and Historical Perspectives of Teacher
	Education in India
	Teacher Education-Concept, scope and aims and objectives
	Need and Significance of Teacher Education in 21 st Century
	Types of Teacher Education-Pre-service and In-service
	Development of Teacher Education in India
	Shifting focus from Teacher Training to Teacher Education
Unit-2	Teacher Education For Different Levels of Education
	Preparation of Teachers for Pre-Primary Level of education
	Preparation of Teachers for Primary Level of education
	Preparation of Teachers for Secondary Level of education
	Preparation of Teachers for Higher Level of education
Unit-3	Structure and Organisations of Teacher Education in India
	Basic Training Centre (BTC)
	District Institute for Education and Training (DIET)
	State Council for Educational Research and Training (SCERT)
	National Council for Educational Research and Training (NCERT)
	National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE)
	 National University of Educational Training and Administration (NUEPA)

	Regional Colleges of Education
Unit-4	Status of Teacher Education in India: Trends, Issues and Challenges
	 Skill and Competency based Teacher Education, Flanders Interaction Analysis, Micro Teaching and Simulated Social Skill Teaching (SSST)
	 National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education (NCFTE), 2009
	• NCTE Regulations, 2014
	 Present problems of Teacher Education in India and their solution
	 Quality Assurance in Teacher Education and its challenges
Unit-5	Quality, Responsibility and Professional Ethics of Teachers
	 Qualities and responsibilities of a teacher
	Teacher as a Facilitator, Counsellor and Practitioner-Researcher
	 Role expectations of Teachers in twenty first century
	 Professional ethics and accountability of teachers

- Aggarwal, J. C. (2004). *Teacher and Education in a Developing Society*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Bhargava, M. & Saikia, L. Rasul (2012). *Teacher in 21st Century- Challenges*, *Responsibilities*, *Creditability*. Agra: Rakhi Prakashan.
- Flanders, Ned, A. (1970). *Analysing Teacher Behaviour*. London: Wesly Publishing Company.
- ➤ Gurrey, P. (). *Education and the Training of Teachers*. London: Longmans, Green and Company.
- ➤ Kalita, Sahariah & Sarmah (2014). Sikshar Siksha. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- Mukherjee, S. N. (1968). *Education of Teachers in India, Vol.-I and II.* New Delhi: S. Chand and Company.
- Rajput, J. S. and Walia, K. (2002). *Teacher Education in India*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- Sharma, Sashi Prabha (2004). *Teacher Education in India*. New Delhi: Vikash Publications Pvt. Ltd.

EDU-RG-5016 DISTANCE EDUCATION

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Enable the students to understand the concept of distance education and its growth in India and Assam
- Acquaint the students with the growing need and importance of distance education
- Acquaint the students with the different forms and methodologies applied in distance education
- Enable the students to understand different programmes of distance education
- Acquaint the students with different instructional strategies of distance education

Course content:

Units	Contents
Unit-1	Distance Education
	Its meaning, nature and scope
	 Need and importance of distance education
	Merits and demerits of distance education
	General structure of distance learning programme
Unit-2	Development of Distance Education in India
	Development of distance education in India
	Development of distance education in Assam
Unit-3	Distinction among Conventional, Correspondence and Distance education
	 Distinction between Conventional and Distance education
	Distinction between Correspondence and Distance education
	Distinction between Conventional and Correspondence education
	Different agencies of distance education
Unit-4	Methodologies in Distance education
	Different forms of instructional strategies n distance education
	Print- Media
	Non-Print Media
	Information and communication technology (ICT)
	Different modes of student support services in distance education
Unit-5	Programmes of distance education with special reference to-
	Women education
	Rural development

- Teacher-training programme
 - Pre-service
 - ➤ In-service
- Poor and underprivileged people

- Ansari, N. A. (1990). *Adult Education in India*. New Delhi: S. Chand and Company Ltd.
- Goswami, D. (2009). *Literacy and Development*. Guwahati: DVS publishers.
- ➤ Kalita, Utpal (2015). *Abirata Siksha Aaru Durattwa Siksha*. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- Mathur, S. S. (1966). A Sociological Approach to Indian Education. Agra: Shri Vinod Pushtak Mandir.
- Mohanty, S. (2012). *Life Long and Adult Education*. New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House.
- Paramji, S. (Ed.) (1984). *Distance Education*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- Saiyadain, M. S. & others (1990). *Challenges in Adult Education*. New Delhi: Macmillian India Ltd.
- ➤ Sharma, Madhulika (2006). *Distance Education, Concepts and Principles*. New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers.

EDU-SE-5014 EXTENSION ACTIVITIES

Credit-4

Course Outcome:

After completing this course, students will be able to do extension activities.

Course contents

a. Theory (2 Credits)

Units	Contents
Unit-1	Extension Activities
	Meaning, characteristics and objectives of Extension
	Principles and importance of Extension
	Areas of Extension Education activities
	Role of higher education on Extension Activities
Unit-2	Extension Methods and Swachha Bharat Mission
	• Extension Methods with particular reference to –Home visit, Group Discussion,
	Exhibition, Campaigning
	Swachha Bharat Mission- Its objectives and components

b. Practical Work (2 credits)

Students will have to involve in any of the following extension activities –

- Visit the nearby village/area and conduct survey on educational and economic status of the community people
- Visit nearby schools and look after the teaching learning environment in the schools
- Involve in Swachha Bharat Mission
- Creating awareness of women health, politics, environment etc. in the locality

Guidelines:

- The teachers will have to guide the students in extension activities.
- Teachers will explain the concept and different types of extension activities and help the students to prepare field report.

Mode of Delivery:

Teachers should use lecture, demonstration and any other method as per required for explaining the contents for the students.

Evaluation Plan:

- For theory part, written examination will be conducted with 50 marks.
- For Practical part, evaluation (Submission of field report+viva voce examination) will be done by an External Examiner.

- Ali, Lokman (2019). *Continuing Education and Distance Education*. Guwahati: Ashok Publication.
- ➤ Kalita, Utpal (2015). *Abirata Siksha Aaru Durattwa Siksha*. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- ➤ Kundu, C. L. (1986). *Adult Education*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited.
- Roychoudhury, B. N. (2000). Extension Education in Higher Education System. Guwahati.

6th SEMESTER (REGULAR)

Instruction:

- Students will have to select one paper from four alternatives DSE papers (EDU-DSE-6016/EDU-DSE-6026/EDU-DSE-6036/EDU-DSE-6046).
- The Regular Course students other than Education Regular can select EDU-RG-6016.

EDU-DSE-6016 MENTAL HEALTH AND HYGIENE

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Acquaint with the fundamentals and development of mental health and the characteristics of a mentally healthy person.
- Understand the concept and importance of mental hygiene and its relationship with mental health.
- Acquire knowledge about the principles, factors promoting mental health and the role of home, school, and society in maintaining proper mental health.
- Learn the meaning and problem of adjustment and also the different adjustment mechanisms.
- Familiarise with the concept and issues of positive psychology, mental health of women, role of WHO and stress management.

Course Contents

Units	Content
Unit-1	Fundamentals of Mental Health
	Mental Health – Meaning and Definitions
	Scope of Mental Health
	Dimensions of Mental Health
	Need and importance of Mental Health
	Characteristics of a mentally healthy person
	History of development of Mental Health
Unit-2	Mental Hygiene – Meaning and Definitions
	Mental Hygiene – Meaning and Definitions
	Goals of Mental Hygiene
	Functions of Mental Hygiene
	Need and importance of Mental hygiene
	Relationship between Mental health and hygiene

Unit-3	Education and Mental Health
	Principles of sound Mental Health
	Factors affecting Mental Health
	Mental Health Hazards
	Mental Health of Students
	-Role of Home
	-Role of School
	-Role of Society
	Mental Health of Teachers
Unit-4	Preservation of Mental Health and Hygiene
	Positive Psychology – Meaning and Nature
	Importance of Positive Psychology
	Contribution of WHO on Mental Health
	Stress management
	Mental Health Care Act, 2017
Unit-5	Mental Health and Yoga
	Concept of Yoga
	Importance of Yoga for Physical and Mental Health
	Role of Yoga for Personality Development
	Role of Yoga for management of Stress
	Principles of Yoga for Healthy Living
	Pranayama and Meditation for Promoting Mental Health

- ➤ Baumgardner, S. And Crother, M. (2009). *Positive Psychology*. New Delhi: Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Chauhan, S. S. (2007). *Advanced Educational Psychology*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- > Crow, L.D. and Crow, A. (1951). Mental Hygiene. New York: McGraw Hill
- Gururani, G.D. (2006). *Textbook on Mental Health and Hygiene*. New Delhi: Akansha Publishing House.
- ➤ Mangal, S. K. (1999). Essentials of Educational Psychology. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
- Mangal, S. K. (2008). *Abnormal Psychology*. New Delhi: Sterling Publication
- Safaya, R.N., Shukla, C. S. and Bhatia, B. D. (2002). *Modern Educational Psychology*. Delhi: Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company.

EDU-DSE-6026 SPECIAL EDUCATION

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to

- Understand the meaning ad importance of special education
- Acquaint with the different policies and legislations of special education
- Familiarise the students with the different types of special children with their characteristics
- Enable the students to know about different issues, educational provisions and support services of special education

Course Content:

Units	Content
Unit-1	Special Education-
	Meaning, Objectives, Scope and Importance of Special Education
	Development of Special Education in India with special reference to
	Assam
	Integration of Special Education in Regular Classroom
	Issues relating to integration and innovation
	Challenges in Special Education
Unit-2	Physically Challenged Children
	• Children with Visual Impairment (Meaning and Definition,
	Classifications, Identification, Problems, Educational Programmes)
	• Children with Hearing Impairment (Meaning and Definition,
	Classifications, Identification, Problems, Educational Programmes) • Children with Orthopedically Handicapped (Meaning and Definition,
	Classifications, Identification, Problems, Educational Programmes)
Unit-3	Children with Intellectual Disability (Mental Retardation) and Gifted
	Gifted Children
	- Meaning and Definition
	- Characteristics
	-Educational Programme
	Children with Intellectual Disability (Mentally Retarded)
	- Meaning and definition
	- Characteristics - Levels
	- Levels - Causes
	- Educational Programme
Unit-4	Children with Learning Disability
	Meaning and Definition
	Characteristics

	• Types
	• Causes
	 Prevention
	Educational Programme
Unit-5	Policies, Legislation and Services
	 National Policy on Education-1986
	• Central Scheme of Integrated Education for Disabled Children (IEDC)
	 Rehabilitation Council of India Act-1992
	 The Persons with Disabilities (PWD) Act-1995
	 National Policy for Persons with Disability, 2006
	Community Based Rehabilitation
	- Definition
	- Need
	- Implementation Process

- ➤ Ali, S. (2016). *Special Education: For Differently Able Children*. Guwahati: Kalyani Publishers.
- ➤ Kalita, U. and Saikia, I. (2018). *Bisesh Siksha*. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- ➤ Mangal, S.K. (2008). *Educating Exceptional Children: An Introduction to Special Education*. New Delhi: PHI Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Manivannan, M. (2013). *Perspective in Special Education*. New Delhi: Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.

EDU-DSE-6036 EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to

- Develop an understanding of the basic concept of educational management.
- Enable the students to know about the various resources in education
- Enable the students to understand the concept and importance of educational planning.
- Enable the students to know about the financial resources and financial management in education.

Course Contents

Units	Contents
Unit-1	Introduction to Educational Management
	Meaning, nature and scope of Educational Management
	Objectives/Purpose of Educational Management
	Principles of Educational Management
	Types of Educational Management
	Functions of Educational Management- Planning, Organizing, Directing,
	Supervising and controlling
	Classroom Management- Principles, Strategies and Techniques.
Unit-2	Resources in Education
	Meaning of resources
	Types of resources- Human resource, Material resource and Financial
	resource
	Management of Human, Material and Financial resources
	Optimum Utilization of resources in educational institutions
Unit-3	Educational Planning
	Meaning, Nature and Importance of educational planning
	Types of educational planning
	Principles of educational Planning
	Central State Relationship in Educational Planning, Central and State
	Educational Advisory Bodies- MHRD, UGC, NCERT, SCERT
Unit-4	Institutional Planning
	Concept, Nature, and Scope of Institutional Planning
	Institutional Planning for Infrastructural Development and Personnel
	Development
	Procedure of Institutional Planning

	Organisation of Time Table and Co-curricular Activities
Unit-5	Financing of Education and Recent Trends in Management
	Concept of Educational Finance
	Sources of Educational Finance
	Principles of Educational Finance
	Budget: Concept and Components, Process of Preparing Institutional
	Budget
	Recent Trends in Educational Management
	- Total Quality Management
	- SWOT Analysis

- ▶ Bhatnagar and Gupta (2006). *Educational Management*. Meerut: R. Lall Book Depot.
- ➤ Bhattacharya, Shantanu (2012). *Educational Management-Theory and Practice*. Guwahati: EBH Publishers.
- ➤ Kalita, Saharia & Devi (2014). *Saikshik Byabasthapana Aaru Prasasan*. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- ➤ Krishnamacharyulu, V. (2008). *School Management and System of Education*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Mathur and Mathur (2010). *School Organisation and Management*. Agra: Agrawal Publication.
- ➤ Sharma, R. N. (2010). *Educational Administration, Management and Organisation*. Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
- ➤ Sidhu, I. S. (2012). *Educational Administration and Management*. Delhi: Pearson India Publishers
- ➤ Taj Haseen and Bhatnagar, Piyush (2012). Modern Perspectives of Organizational Behaviour, Agra: Harprasad Institute of Behavioural Studies.

EDU-DSE-6046 WOMEN AND SOCIETY

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to

- Know the changing role of women in India
- Understand gender discrimination in Indian society
- Make the students understand the constitutional provisions for women and their rights.
- Make the students understand women empowerment
- Develop an awareness and sensitivity towards women

Units	Contents
Unit-1	Status and role of women
	Women in ancient and medieval India
	 Changing role of Women in India
	 Women's health and related issues
	 Role of women in family, school and society
	 Women's role in social and environmental movement
Unit-2	Constitutional provisions and Rights of women
	• Constitutional Provision for equality of Women (Educational and Legal
	Provisions)
	 National Policy on Education (1986) on women education
	 National Council for Women Education
	Property Right
	National Policy for Empowerment of Women, 2001
Unit-3	Gender inequalities in School and society
	• Family attitude
	Gender bias in Textbook
	Curricular Choices
	Teachers' attitude
	Classroom Interaction
	Peer Culture
	Gender inequality in workplace
Unit-4	Women Empowerment
	Concept of women empowerment, importance
	Types of women empowerment- Economic, political, Educational, legal
	Women entrepreneurship
	Barriers of women empowerment
	Role of education in women empowerment
Unit-5	The new roles of men and women and its Implications
	• Changes in family patterns
	Gender roles in transition
	New gender roles

- Factor influencing gender role
- Women as peace builder
- Gender sensitivity- new gender roles and its implications for family and society

- Acker, S. (1987). Feminist Theory and the Study of Gender and Education. Jstor.
- Agarwal, N. (1993). Women Education & Population in India. Allahabad: Chugh Publications,
- Aggarwal J.C. (1976). *Indian Women: Education and Status*. New Delhi: Arya Book Depot.
- ➤ Bhatia, R. L. & Ahuja, B. N. (2006). *Modern Indian Education and it's Problems*. Delhi: Surjeet Publication.
- ➤ Bhatt B. D. & Sharma S.R. (1992). *Women's Education and Social Development*. Delhi: Kanishka Publishing House.
- ➤ Kaur I.(1983). Status of Hindu Women in India. Allahabad: Chugh Publications,
- ➤ Reddy, V. Govinda (2017). *Gender Perspectives in Peace Education*. Delhi: Manglam Publishers and Distributors.

EDU-RG-6016 MENTAL HEALTH AND HYGIENE

Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20) Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Acquaint with the fundamentals and development of mental health and the characteristics of a mentally healthy person.
- Understand the concept and importance of mental hygiene and its relationship with mental health.
- Acquire knowledge about the principles, factors promoting mental health and the role of home, school, and society in maintaining proper mental health.
- Learn the meaning and problem of adjustment and also the different adjustment mechanisms.
- Familiarise with the concept and issues of positive psychology, mental health of women, role of WHO and stress management.

Course Contents

Units	Content
Unit-1	Fundamentals of Mental Health
	Mental Health – Meaning and Definitions
	Scope of Mental Health
	Dimensions of Mental Health
	Need and importance of Mental Health
	Characteristics of a mentally healthy person
	History of development of Mental Health
Unit-2	Mental Hygiene – Meaning and Definitions
	Mental Hygiene – Meaning and Definitions
	Goals of Mental Hygiene
	Functions of Mental Hygiene
	Need and importance of Mental hygiene
	Relationship between Mental health and hygiene
Unit-3	Education and Mental Health
	Principles of sound Mental Health
	Factors affecting Mental Health
	Mental Health Hazards
	Mental Health of Students
	-Role of Home
	-Role of School
	-Role of Society

	Mental Health of Teachers
Unit-4	Preservation of Mental Health and Hygiene
	Positive Psychology – Meaning and Nature
	Importance of Positive Psychology
	Contribution of WHO on Mental Health
	Stress management
	Mental Health Care Act, 2017
Unit-5	Mental Health and Yoga
	Concept of Yoga
	Importance of Yoga for Physical and Mental Health
	Role of Yoga for Personality Development
	Role of Yoga for management of Stress
	Principles of Yoga for Healthy Living
	Pranayama and Meditation for Promoting Mental Health

- ➤ Baumgardner, S. And Crother, M. (2009). *Positive Psychology*. New Delhi: Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Chauhan, S. S. (2007). *Advanced Educational Psychology*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- > Crow, L.D. and Crow, A. (1951). Mental Hygiene. New York: McGraw Hill
- ➤ Gururani, G.D. (2006). *Textbook on Mental Health and Hygiene*. New Delhi: Akansha Publishing House.
- Mangal, S. K. (1999). *Essentials of Educational Psychology*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
- Mangal, S. K. (2008). Abnormal Psychology. New Delhi: Sterling Publication
- Safaya, R.N., Shukla, C. S. and Bhatia, B. D. (2002). Modern Educational Psychology. Delhi: Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company.

EDU-SE-6014 DEVELOPING TEACHING SKILL

Credit-4

Course Outcome:

After completing this course, students will be able to develop understanding about different teaching skills which are used in classroom transaction.

Course contents

a. Theory (2 Credits)

Units	Contents
Unit-1	Teaching Skill
	Concept of Teaching and Teaching Skills
	Some Important Teaching Skills:
	- Introduction skill (Meaning and Components)
	- Blackboard writing (Meaning and Components)
	- Questioning skill (Meaning, Uses, Guidelines for Faming and Presentinf
	Questions, Classification and Purpose)
	- Illustration (Meaning, Types, Precautions of using illustration by the
	teacher)
	- Stimulus variation (Meaning and Components)
	- Use of Audio visual aids (Meaning, Types and uses)
Unit-2	Concept and Preparation of Lesson Plan
	Meaning and Nature of Lesson Plan
	Need and Importance of Lesson Plan
	Types of Lessons: Knowledge Lesson, Skill Lesson, appreciation Lesson
	Herbartian Steps of Lesson Plan
	Criteria of a good lesson plan
	Preparation of lesson plan

b. Practical (2 Credits)

Students will have to develop the skill of preparing Lesson plan. Students shall use any one teaching skill in classroom practice.

Guidelines for Practical Work:

- The following teaching skills will be developed through practice teaching in the classroom-
 - Introduction skill
 - Blackboard writing
 - Questioning skill
 - Presentation

- Illustration
- Stimulus variation
- Use of Audio visual aids
- The teachers will have to guide the students in developing teaching skills. .
- Students will practice teaching in nearby schools.

Mode of Delivery:

Teachers should use lecture, demonstration and any other method as per required for explaining the contents for the students.

Evaluation Plan:

- For theory part, written examination will be conducted with 50 marks.
- Practical Evaluation (Final Practice Teaching+ Viva Voce) will be done by an External Examiner.

Recommended Readings:

- Agarwal, J. C. (2014). *Principles, Methods & Techniques of Teaching*. New Delhi: Vikash Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- Arulsamy & Zayapragassarazan (2011). *Teaching Skills and Strategies*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.
- ➤ Kalita & Saikia (2020). *Saikshik Prajuktibignan Aaru Sikshan Padhati*. Guwahati: Shanti Prakashan.
- ➤ Kochhar, S. K. (2004). *Methods and Techniques of Teaching*. New Delhi: Sterling Publisher's Private Limited.
